Dangero	ous driving – summary, categorisation and reasons
DD1	Drove across country roads tailgated another driver for some miles, until
	reaching a crossroads. Other car turned right at those crossroads and he then
	followed, almost immediately overtook then went onto the wrong side of the
	road, at what was obviously a very considerable speed. Over the course of the
	following straight section of road overtook three further vehicles, and attempted
	to overtake the third of those vehicles while driving in excess of 120 miles an
	hour on single carriageway road with a solid white line, and at the summit of this
	road the brow of a hill. Victim who was driving perfectly well appeared over the
	brow of the hill, and D then tried to pull in but driving far too fast to achieve such
	a manoeuvre. He attempted to overtake, there was insufficient room to do so,
	and an inevitable collision occurred with victim.
	Level 1 - Deliberate decision to ignore or a flagrant disregard for the rules of
	the road, and an apparent disregard for the great danger being caused to
	others.
DD2	D and victim were drinking in pub for four and a half hours and were asked to
	leave as had had enough to drink. Victim let D drive his vehicle, a transit van,
	and was passenger. D drove 3 miles before crashing into a parked car. Spun off
	road and through a garden fence and collided with another car.
	Level 1 - consumption of substantial amounts of alcohol leading to gross
	impairment.
DD3	Collision occurred during course of a chase between D and co-d. Victim driving
	VW polo at 30 mph, co-d (chasing vehicle driven by D) driving at 70 mph, more
	than twice speed limit for road and caused other drivers to take evasive action
	or fear for safety. Both drivers lost control and D's vehicle ploughed into victims'
	vehicle causing it to spin 180 degrees.
	Level 1 - with multiple features of high culpability, a prolonged, persistent,
	deliberate course of very bad driving, at greatly excessive speeds, overtaking
	other vehicles at excessive speeds, with complete disregard for the rules of the
	road and the safety of other road users.
DD4	Driving in erratic and dangerous manner before incident; sped away from
	garage forecourt and performed highly dangerous overtaking manoeuvre
	collided with another vehicle and rammed it out of way. Narrowly missed
	another car and pedestrian before hitting victim who was crossing road. Did not
	stop and continued driving in same dangerous and wanton manner for quite
	some time. 'extremely prolonged, persistent, wilful, appalling driving'. Efforts

	made to dispose of vehicle, returned original plates and made no comment
	interviews. No remorse.
	Very top of Level 1 – prolonged, persistent, appalling driving.
DD5	Under influence of large quantity of drugs and alcohol and excessive speed in
	residential area and failing to stop for police - Level 1.
DD6	D had been on a 5-6 day 'drink and drug bender' Under influence of drugs
	(cocaine, cannabis and diazepam) overtook learner driver on a slip road and
	crashed into motorcyclist. 70mph in a 40mph limit.
	Level 1. Had been falling asleep while driving; consumption of illegal drugs
	which seriously impaired ability to drive; drove at greatly excessive speed; drove
	when knowingly deprived of adequate sleep (told the probation officer he had
	not slept for days.)
DD7	D chasing another car. Took a roundabout wrong way and drove through a red
	light in middle of rush hour traffic, going as fast as possibly could with no regard
	for other road users.
	Level 1 - prolonged, persistent deliberate course of bad driving over several
	miles in bad weather at highly dangerous speeds in car chase- acutely aware of
	risk and no regard for other road users.
DD8	D was driving along motorway at high speed, constantly changing lanes.
	Crashed into a vehicle ahead, throwing it up in the air (despite it being a straight
	stretch of road). D's car came to a stop, but rather than attempting to provide
	assistance he fled the scene. D eventually handed himself in, but didn't accept
	any culpability for the crash and cast aspersions on the other person's driving.
	Judge said standard of driving level 2, but aggravating factors escalate to level
	1.
DD9	Failed to give way at junction of a busy A road, went into side of a vehicle
	Level 2 - driving created a substantial risk of danger. Speed greatly excessive
	on approach to junction.
DD10	Lost control on straight stretch of road collided with a car being driven in a
	proper manner in the opposite direction. Conditions were bad, heavy rain and
	standing water on roads. Aggressive driving; pushing other motorists by driving
	too close and speed far too fast for conditions.
	Level 2: Danger created was substantial - overtaking when unsafe; driving too
	close and dangerously fast without regard to the weather and driving conditions
	despite knowing the road was dangerous.

DD11	D driving van and not paying attention as was looking at colleague in other van
	in adjacent lane. Drove into back of a motorcyclist.
	Level 3 - Momentary lapse of concentration.
DD12	Others saw motorbike and he just didn't register it. Admitted lack of
	concentration.
	Level 3 - Lack of concentration
DD13	Drove wrong way up dual carriageway for 7 miles.
	Level 3 - Not momentary lapse of concentration but genuine mistake.
Careless	s driving - summary, categorisation and reasons
CD1	Standard fell not far short of dangerous. Racing resulting in a head on collision
	while disqualified from driving. Lied about who driver was, was driving at
	national speed limit. No licence (had never passed test) Level 1
CD2	V was on his scooter, his L-plates displayed, driving carefully and responsibly
	along the street. D had left a garage, performed a U-turn and then accelerated
	vehicle ferociously. As he did so he did not have the car properly under control.
	Level 1 - falls very close to borderline between dangerous and careless driving.
CD3	D was driving a van, according to CCTV D's driving was erratic and he swerved
	into V (a cyclist). D drove away from the scene, was eventually identified by the
	police, but continued to try and place the blame elsewhere.
	Level 1 - Careless or inconsiderate driving falling not far short of dangerous
	driving.
CD4	Pleaded as alternative to death by dangerous. Driving too fast in built up area -
	estimated 53mph in 30 mph zone. Overtook car in front and hit pedestrian
	crossing road.
	Level 1 - Careless and inconsiderate driving falling not far short of dangerous.
CD5	V driving home in good weather when without explanation D's car drove onto
	the carriageway where V was driving in the opposite direction. Nothing in
	relation to V's driving a concern - both cars were driving between 40-50 mph.
	No difficulties with road surface, visibility or traffic and no evidence of earlier bad
	driving, rush or distraction. No explanation for D's car to cross over white line
	and cause a head on collision. Judge inferred D ceased to concentrate on the
	road and drifted into opposing carriageway.
	Level 2 - Judge struggled with categorisation - was unable to say that 'it falls
	not far short of dangerous driving' - the fact the car was fully in the other
	carriageway suggests not a momentary inattention that would bring it into the
	lowest category, so not categories 1 or 3

CD6	D was working as a tayl drivery driving with assessment in the dark but asset
CD6	D was working as a taxi driver; driving with passenger in the dark but good
	weather conditions. Drove through a red traffic light at pedestrian crossing and
	hit the victim who was crossing the road.
	Level 2 - Highlights that victim was vulnerable road user, D should have taken
	care around crossing, was working as a professional, carrying passenger,
	potential hazards clearly marked.
CD7	Motorcyclist was trying to overtake when he thought it was quite safe. D
	decided, as he had indicated he was going to do albeit late in the day, that he
	was going to undertake a U-turn and go back in the opposite direction by turning
	across the carriageway into a layby on the other side of the road. Signs saying
	no u turns - ill-judged and careless. No contributing factors such as defects or
	speeding, failed to see what was behind him.
	Level 2 - Flagrantly ignoring warning signs, disobeying a traffic sign and
	attempting manoeuvre.
CD8	V came off her bike as she was about to leave the roundabout at a time when D
	on the roundabout approaching from behind her. D driving a pickup intending to
	take the same route as her, did not see her either before she came off her bike
	or after she had done so and was lying towards the side of the road in his path.
	As a result, his vehicle drove over her. D had been distracted by mobile phone
	seconds before collision, other driver had seen him looking to his left, and using
	one hand to drive. Pleaded to careless driving as alternative to dangerous.
	Level 2 - Middle category - not a momentary lapse but avoidably distracted.
CD9	D was driving an HGV vehicle in the course of employment, along a single-
	carriageway road. D saw an HGV vehicle coming in the other direction, and
	moved vehicle off the road, onto the verge. Weight of HGV combined with the
	gradient of the verge caused vehicle to tip; D over-corrected and steered back
	towards the road, veering onto the opposite side of the road and tipped over in
	collision with V's car.
	Level 2 - Judge initially says it's at the top of cat 3, but then says that it crosses
	the custody threshold, and due to the circumstances of the case, appropriate
	SP is that of category 2.
CD10	Failed to see V as he stepped into the road to cross it; in the road for something
	between six or nine seconds before the collision occurred. D must have seen V
	at the very last moment because he braked and swerved and the impact was at
	a very low speed. Not speeding but driver behind saw V, so D should have
	a ,

	done. Not under influence of alcohol or drugs. Issues with vision (incipient
	cataracts) but no issues raised that he shouldn't have been driving.
	Bottom of level 2/top of level 3 - not momentary lapse of concentration.
CD11	D's vehicle crossed the central white line of a relatively narrow A-road which
	winds its way through the countryside and collided with V's motorcycle. V had
	no prospect of avoiding D. Quite why vehicle crossed central white line 'a
	mystery'. Driving before not inappropriate as evidenced by dashcam of vehicle
	behind, and not speeding. Road conditions were good, spring day in March,
	light good, nothing to contribute to vehicle collision other than driver error or
	fault. No alcohol, no mobile phone to distract him, no pre cons. Had his
	daughter in back of car.
	Level 3 – momentary lapse of concentration.

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