## Aggravating factors

| UA   | GNM  | LC   | DR   |
|--|--|--|--|
| History of violence or abuse towards victim by offender  | History of violence or abuse towards victim by offender                      | History of violence or abuse towards victim by offender                                      | History of violence or<br>abuse towards victim by<br>offender                                |
| Involvement of others through coercion, intimidation or exploitation   | Involvement of others     through coercion,     intimidation or exploitation | Involvement of others through coercion, intimidation or exploitation                         | Involvement of others     through coercion,     intimidation or exploitation                 |
| Significant mental or physical suffering caused to the deceased  | Significant mental or physical suffering caused to the deceased              | Significant mental or physical suffering caused to the deceased                              | Significant mental or physical suffering caused to the deceased                              |
| Victim particularly     vulnerable due to age or     disability  |  |  | Victim particularly     vulnerable due to age or     disability                              |
|  | Offender ignored previous warnings   |  |  |
| <ol> <li>Victim was providing a<br/>public service or performing<br/>a public duty at the time of<br/>the offence</li> </ol> |  | Victim was providing a public service or performing a public duty at the time of the offence | Victim was providing a public service or performing a public duty at the time of the offence |
| Commission of offence     whilst under the influence of     alcohol or drugs   | Commission of offence     whilst under the influence of     alcohol or drugs | Commission of offence     whilst under the influence of     alcohol or drugs                 | Commission of offence     whilst under the influence     of alcohol or drugs                 |
| 7. Persistence of violence   |  | 6. Persistence of violence   |  |
|  |  |  | 7. A significant degree of planning or premeditation   |
| Offence involved use of a weapon   | Offence involved use of a weapon   | 7. Offence involved use of a weapon  | Offence involved use of a weapon   |

| 9.  | Other(s) put at risk of harm by the offending  | 7. Other(s) put at risk of harm by the offending   | Other(s) put at risk of harm     by the offending  | Other(s) put at risk of harm by the offending   |
|-----|--|--|--|---|
| 10. | Leading role in group or gang  |  |  |   |
| 11. | Death occurred in the context of an offence which was planned or premeditated                          |  |  |   |
| 12. | Offence committed in the presence of children  |  |  |   |
| 13. | Actions after the event<br>(including but not limited to<br>attempts to cover up/<br>conceal evidence) | 8. Actions after the event (including but not limited to attempts to cover up/ conceal evidence)                       | 9. Actions after the event (including but not limited to attempts to cover up/ conceal evidence) | Actions after the event     (including but not limited to     attempts to cover up/     conceal evidence) |
|     |  |  |  | Concealment, destruction, defilement or dismemberment of the body.  |
| 14. | Blame wrongly placed on other(s)   | 9. Investigation has been hindered and/or other(s) have suffered as a result of being falsely blamed by the offender   |  | 12. Blame wrongly placed on other(s)  |
| 15. | Abuse of a position of trust   | The duty of care arose from a close personal or familial relationship where the deceased was dependent on the offender |  |   |

| <ol><li>Offence committed on</li></ol>         | <ol><li>Offence committed on</li></ol>         | 10. Offence committed on                       | 13. Offence committed on                       |
|--|--|--|--|
| licence or post sentence                       |
| supervision or while subject to court order(s) |

## Mitigating factors

| UA  | GNM  | LC  | DR  |
|---|--|---|---|
| No previous convictions <b>or</b> no relevant/recent     convictions                | No previous convictions <b>or</b> no relevant/recent     convictions | No previous convictions or<br>no relevant/recent<br>convictions             | No previous convictions <b>or</b> no relevant/recent     convictions                                      |
| 2. Remorse  | 2. Remorse   | 2. Remorse  | 2. Remorse  |
| 3. Attempts to assist the victim  | 3. Attempts to assist the victim                                     | Intention to cause serious bodily harm rather than to kill                  | Intention to cause serious bodily harm rather than to kill  |
| History of significant     violence or abuse towards     the offender by the victim |  | History of significant violence or abuse towards the offender by the victim | History of significant     violence or abuse towards     the offender by the victim                       |
| 5. Lack of premeditation  |  |   | 5. Lack of premeditation  |
|   |  | Violence initiated by the victim  | 6. The offender acted in self-<br>defence or in fear of<br>violence (where not<br>amounting to a defence) |
|   |  |   | 7. The offender made genuine and sustained attempts to seek help for the mental disorder                  |

|   |   | Belief by the offender that the killing was an act of mercy |
|---|---|---|
| • | 4. Self-reporting and/or co-<br>operation with the<br>investigation   |   |
| 5 | 5. For reasons outside the offender's control, the offender lacked the necessary expertise, equipment, support or training which contributed to the negligent conduct                                 |   |
|   | 6. For reasons outside the offender's control, the offender was subject to stress or pressure (including from competing or complex demands) which related to and contributed to the negligent conduct |   |
|   | 7. For reasons outside the offender's control the negligent conduct occurred in circumstances where there was reduced scope for exercising usual care and competence                                  |   |
|   | 8. The negligent conduct was compounded by the actions or omissions of others   |   |

|  | outside of the offender's control  |  |   |
|--|--|--|---|
| Good character and/or exemplary conduct  | Good character and/or exemplary conduct  | Good character and/or exemplary conduct  | Good character and/or exemplary conduct                                       |
| 7. Serious medical conditions requiring urgent, intensive or long-term treatment | 10.Serious medical conditions requiring urgent, intensive or long-term treatment | 7. Serious medical conditions requiring urgent, intensive or long-term treatment | Serious medical conditions requiring urgent, intensive or long-term treatment |
| Mental disorder, learning disability   | 11.Mental disorder, learning disability  | Mental disorder, learning disability   |   |
| 9. Age and/or lack of maturity   | 12.Age and/or lack of maturity   | 9. Age and/or lack of maturity   | 11. Age and/or lack of maturity   |
| Sole or primary carer for dependent relatives                                    | 13.Sole or primary carer for dependent relatives                                 | Sole or primary carer for dependent relatives                                    | 12. Sole or primary carer for dependent relatives                             |

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